



Some Thoughts on L1 Change for Jet/MET Trigger

Motivation & Goal

Wish List

Froward tagging jet trigger

MET trigger



Motivation & Goal

Motivation:

- Today's L1 table for pure Jet/MET trigger is good for mass scale above 300-400GeV. But Higgs study and other physics studies need to cover 100-200 GeV region, too, at 10E34.

Goal:

- Lower Jet/MET threshold!
 - E.g. Jet > 30GeV, MET > 100GeV
- Strategy:
 - Combine Jet/MET with other L1 objects.
 - Sharpen the turn-on curve.
 - Avoid problems associated with lower Et jets.



A Wish List

Jets:

- Sliding 12x12 window seamlessly up tp eta 5.
 - Trigger on forward tagging jet.
- Et scale correction on 12x12 jets.
 - To fix calorimeter non linearity.
 - (Et,eta) dependent.
- Simple test on jet shape.
 - To remove fake jet due to pile-up
 - look for core of jet, e.g. $\text{Et}(\text{max-tower}) > 10 \text{ GeV}$
- Simpe test on j-j, j-l correlation.
 - Trigger on forward tagging jet.
 - Eta-correlation, e.g. $| \text{Eta}_2 - \text{Eta}_1 | > 4.0$

MET:

- $\text{Ex}' = \text{Ex} + \sum (\Delta(\text{Et(jet)}))$, $\text{Ey}' = \text{Ex} + \sum (\Delta(\text{Et(jet)}))$
 - to fix calorimeter non linearity



Trigger on Forward Tagging Jets @ 10E34

HE-HF boundary
Low Et jets (pile-up, energy scale)
jet-jet, jet-lepton correlation



Today's L1 Jet Trigger Table

Trigger Type	Trigger E_T Cutoff (GeV)	95% Efficiency Threshold (GeV)	90% Efficiency Threshold (GeV)	Incremental Rate (kHz)
Sum E_T	400			0.3
Missing E_T	80		200	0.9
Electron	27	35	33	5.3
Dielectron	14	22	20	1.3
Single jet	100	155	142	1.0
Dijet	60	106	100	0.7
Trijet	30	70	65	1.3
Quadjet	20	52	49	1.0
Jet + Electron	50 & 14			0.3
Cumulative Rate (kHz)			12.1	

Table 1: E_T cutoffs, 95% and 90% efficiency turn-on thresholds and incremental rate are shown for a variety of triggers at $\mathcal{L} = 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$.

Pure Jets trigger good for mass scale above 300-400GeV

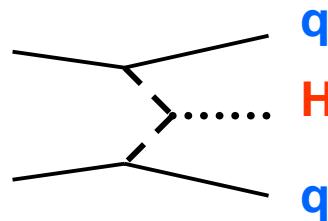
but,

Higgs study (and others) need to cover 100-200GeV region, too.

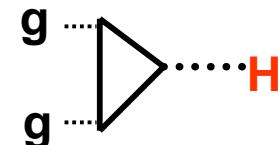
=> lower jet Et threshold and combine with other objects at L1



qqH(135)



WWH



ffH

Need to study both!

and also to cover decay modes as many as possible!

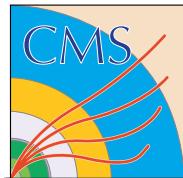
qqH (135GeV)

- > tau -> e/mu +X
- > tau -> jet + X'

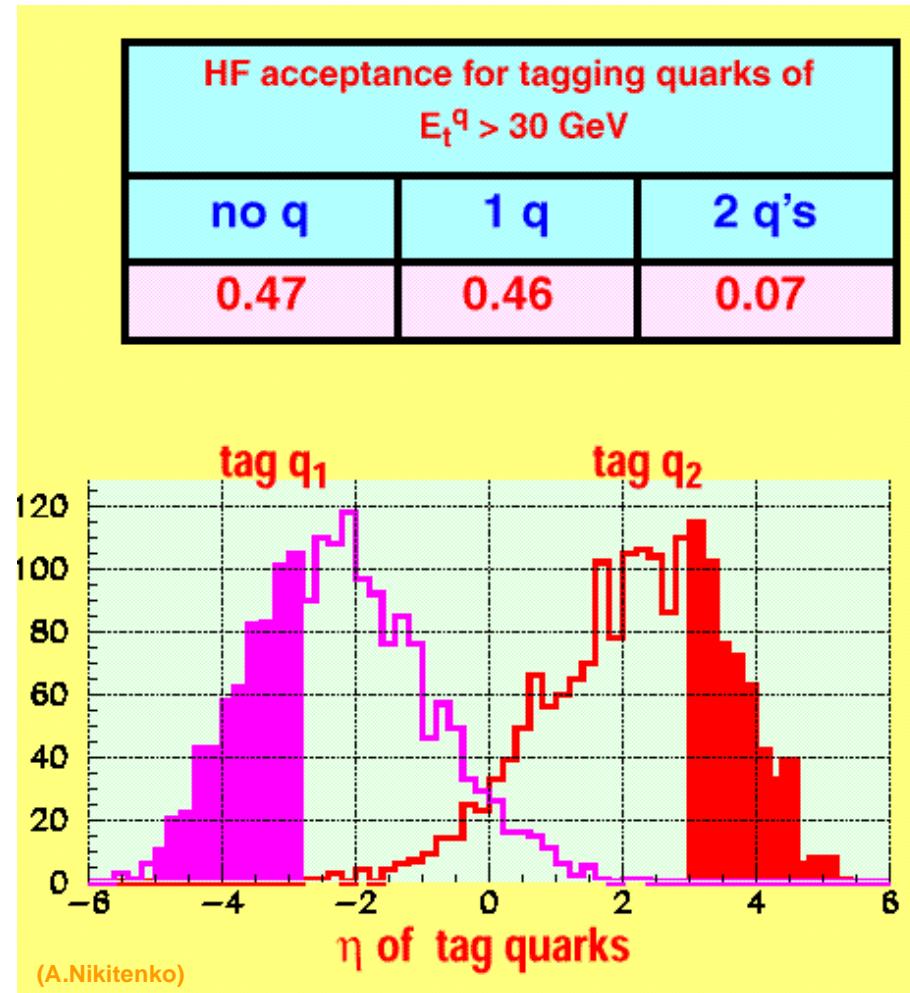
Possible L1:

- e(22) + 1 jet(90?)
- e(22) + 3 jets (30)

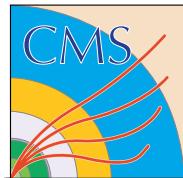
>> Study done by S.Lehti(HIP),S.Ilyin(MSU), A.Nikitenko(HIP) <<



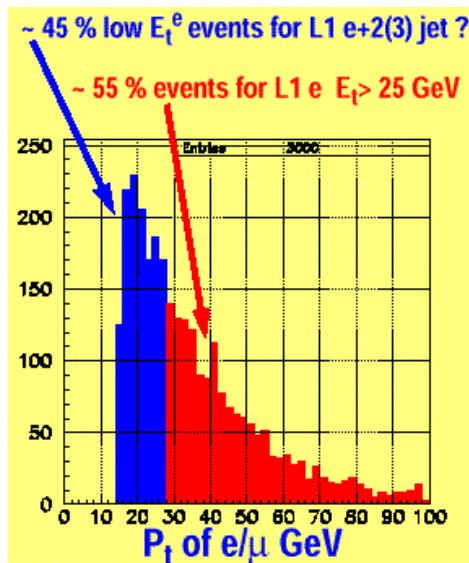
Eta Coverage



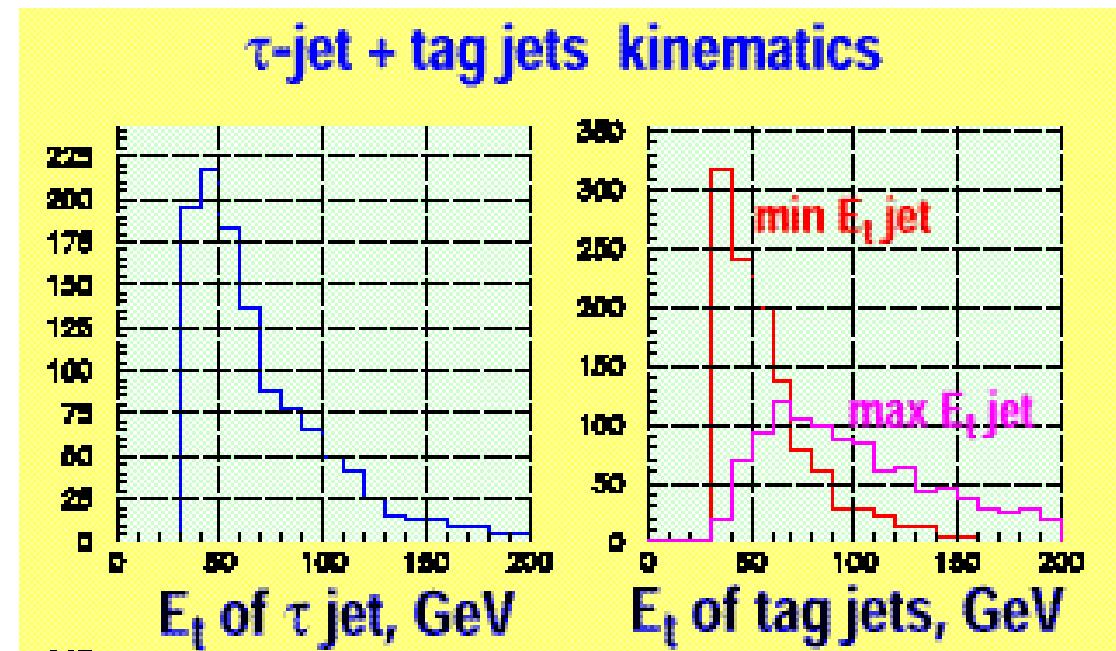
=> Need to cover both HE and HF region.



1 lepton + 3 jets



=>Lepton (>15GeV)

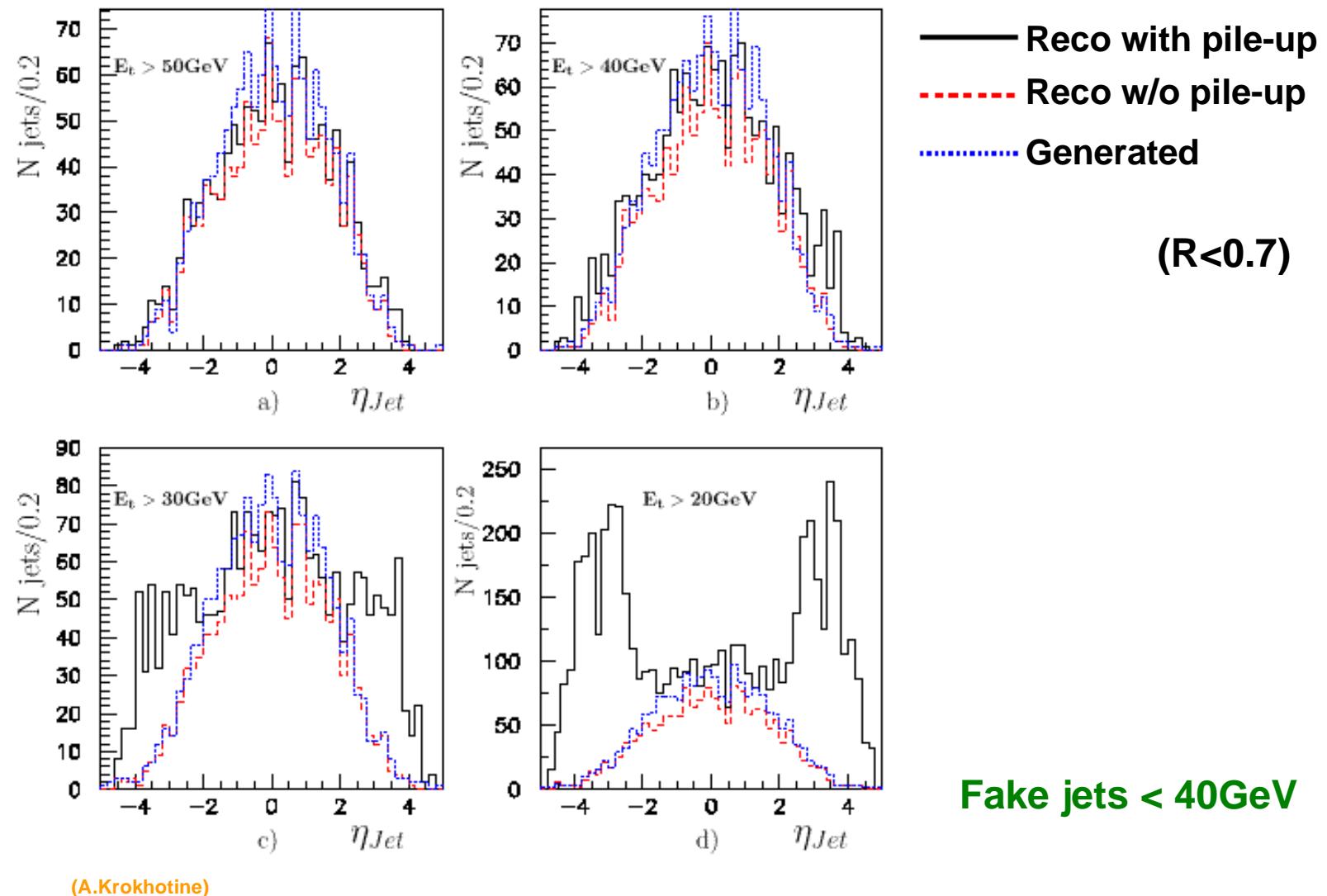


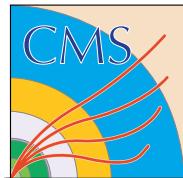
=> 3 jets (>30GeV)

(A.Nikitenko)



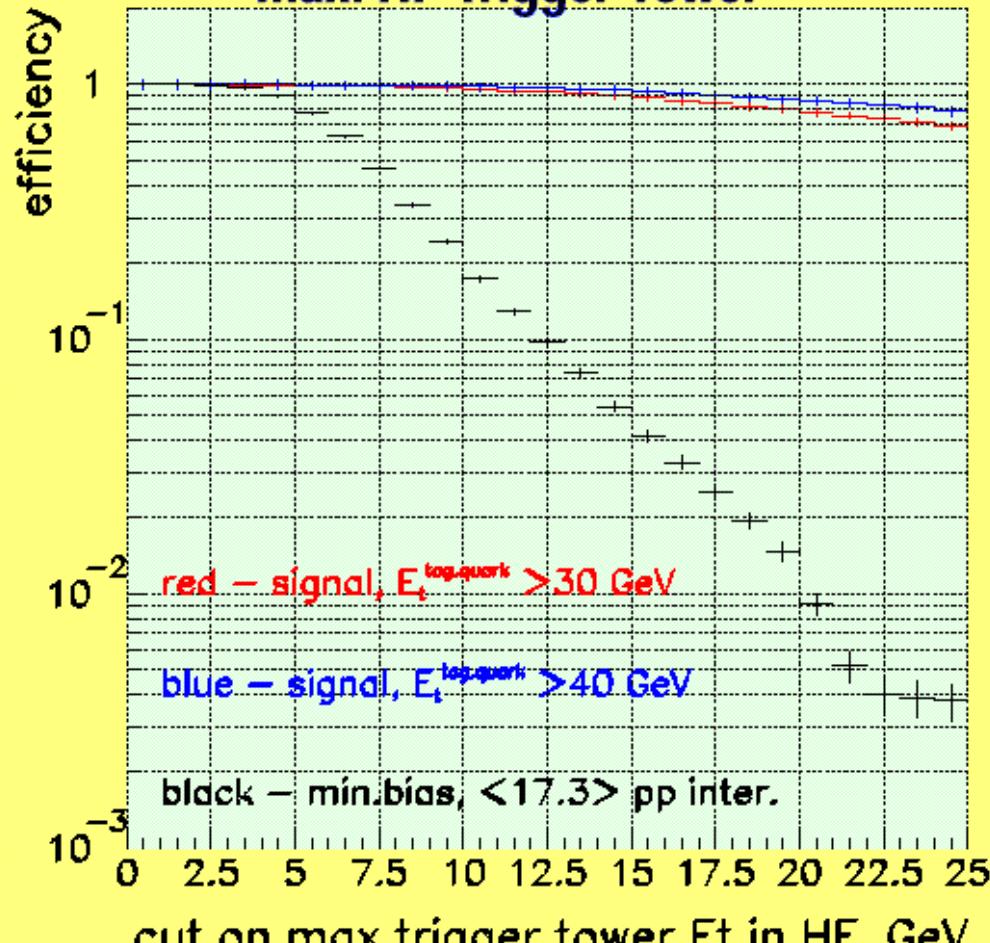
Low Et Jets and Pile-up





Shape of Jets

selection of tagging jets with cut on
max. HF Trigger Tower



(A.Nikitenko)

Shape:

Flat = Fake Jets
(due to pile-up)

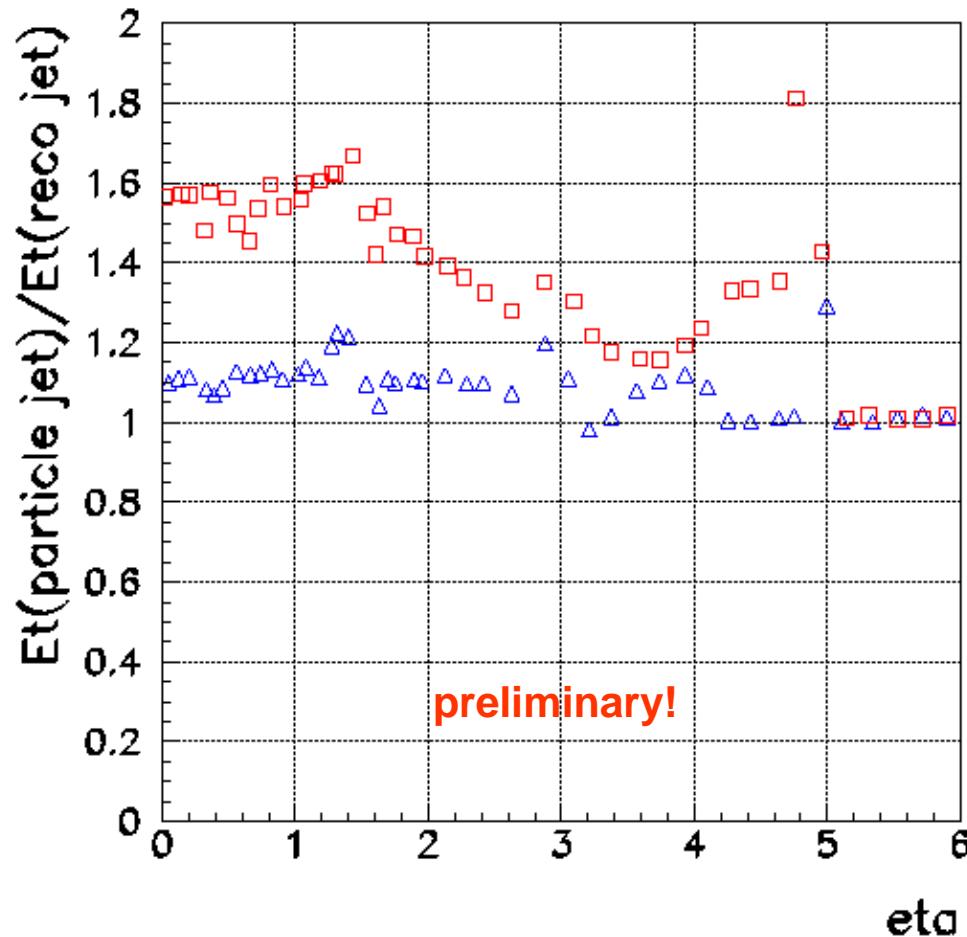
Core = Real Jets

Cut on max. HF
trigger tower E_T .

=> Can L1 do
like this?



Energy Scale



Calculated by

- $\langle E_T \rangle \sim 35\text{GeV}$, $Z \rightarrow jj$
- △ $\langle E_T \rangle \sim 360\text{GeV}$, $Z' (1\text{TeV})$

=> (E_T, η) dependent correction on 12x12 jets



Jet-Jet, Jet-Lepton Correlation

y

data for $M_H=135$ GeV	$H \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow ljj$	QCD Z+2j*	EW Z+2j**	W+3j*	bb+2j
cross-sect, pb	3.81	11130	10.4	24667	
$\text{br } H, Z \rightarrow \tau\tau, W \rightarrow (e+\mu)\nu$	0.045	0.0336	0.0336	0.21	
$p_t^l > 15$ GeV, $ \eta < 2.4$				0.616	
$p_t^{\tau,j} > 30$ GeV, $ \eta < 2.4$	0.275	0.06	0.20		
tracker lepton isolation	0.90	0.86	0.93	0.88	
calo lepton isolation	0.91	0.84	0.94	0.91	
≥ 3 jets, $E_t > 30$ GeV, $ \eta < 4.5$	0.51	0.25	0.80	0.04	
τ -jet association(mc)	0.92	0.84	0.82	-	
$\eta_j \min + 0.7 < \eta_{l,\tau,j} < \eta_j \max - 0.7$	0.57	0.08	0.55	0.20	
$\eta_j \min \eta_j \max < 0$					
$ \eta_j \max - \eta_j \min > 4.4$	0.70	0.33	0.51	0.48	
$M_{JJ} > 1$ TeV	0.59	0.32	0.71	0.34	
$m_t(l, p_t^{\text{miss}}) < 30$ GeV	0.77	0.83	0.84	0.16	
$0 < x_{\tau l} < 0.75, 0 < x_{\text{th}} < 1$	0.63	0.56	0.61	0.37	
M_H window 30 GeV	0.74	0.06	0.05	0.05	
P_{surv} mini jet veto by D.Z.	0.87	0.28	0.80	0.28	0.28
N event for 30 fb^{-1}	6.3+-0.4	1.26+-0.22	0.64+-0.03	0.14+-0.05	-
D.Z. estimates	6.2		1.1		

eff. of tau-id = 0.32, tau missidentification = 0.0019

* qcd Z/W+j + pythia5.7, cteq4L, $p_t > 30$ GeV
 ** EW Z+2l - generated by S.Ilyin with comhep, cteq4m, $E_t^J > 20$ GeV,
 ln | η | < 5, $M_Z > 80$ GeV, $M_{jj} > 500$ GeV

(A.Nikitenko)

=> Can L1 do like this?



Summary (Jets)

Today's L1 table

- made for discovery!

- add jets+leptons, jets+met, etc. for more detailed study of lower mass scale physics.

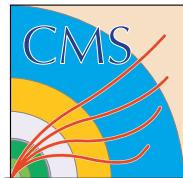
Jet Trigger

- 12x12 window is close to offline, cone $R < 0.6$.
- Low E_t trigger is troublesome.
- Can L1 do the following?
 - Sliding 12x12 window seamlessly up to eta 5.
 - E_t scale correction on 12x12 jets, (E_t, η)-dependent.
 - Simple test on jet shape.
 - Simple test on j-j, j-l correlation.
 - (E_t, η, ϕ) is available only four highest jets. Is it enough to test 'correlation' in multi jet events?



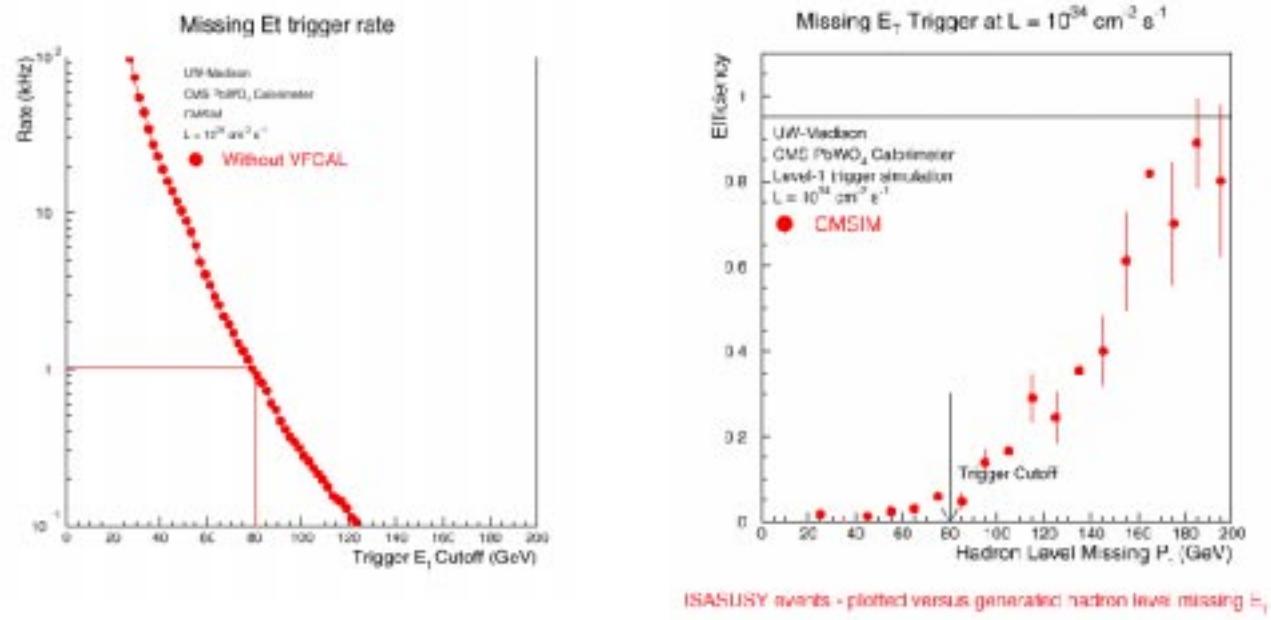
MET Performance

Resolution
Rates



Today's L1 MET Trigger Table @10E34

Efficient at 200 GeV (with 80 GeV threshold)



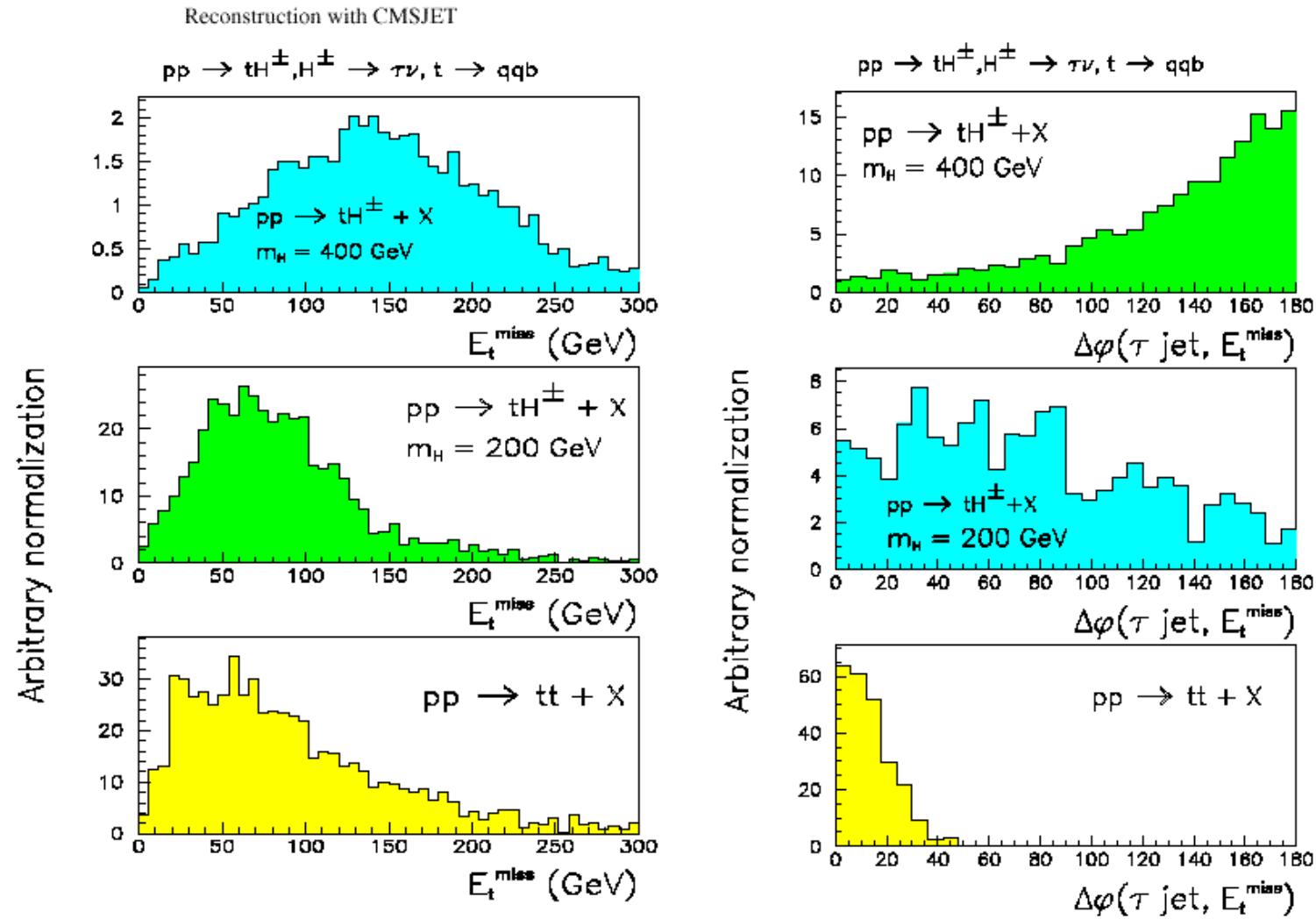
Good for high mass object
but

It will be nice, if we can sharpen the turn on curve
and then lower the threshold.

>> need to understand the offline MET resolution.



MET in tH⁺



(R.Kinnunen)



tH⁺ : Selection & Signal

Event selection for tH⁺, H⁺ → τν, τ → h⁺ + X

Events for 10⁵ pb⁻¹

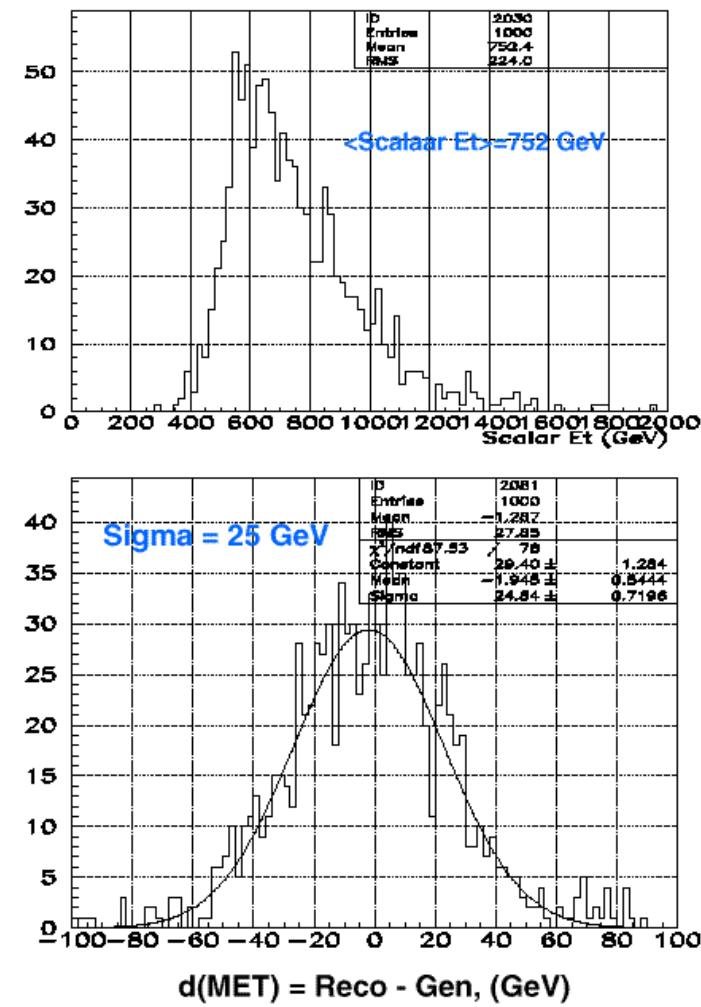
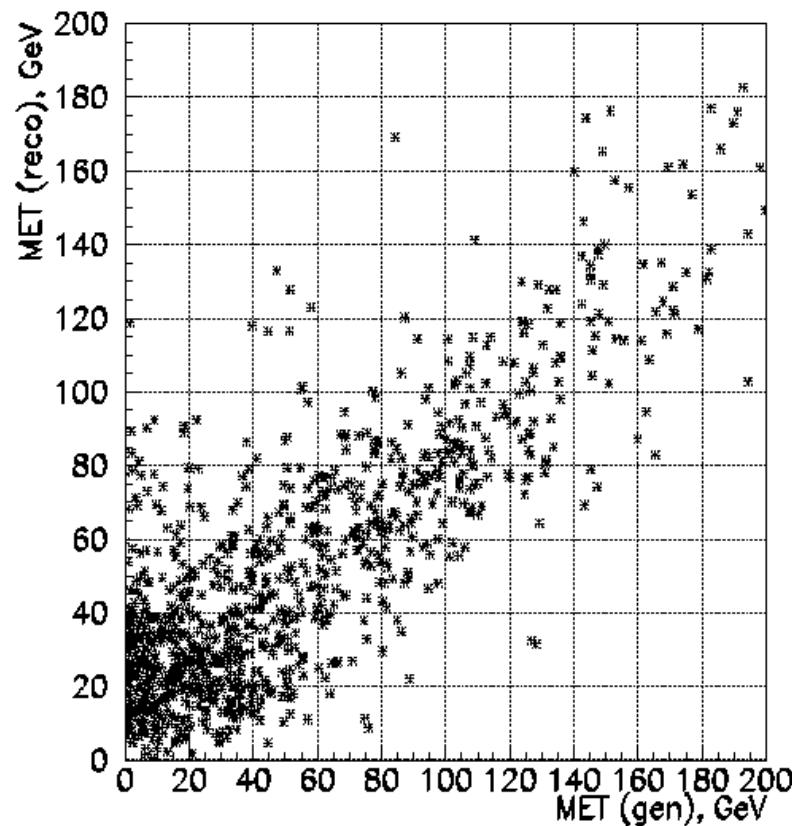
1) τ selection:	Signal	Background
jet, E _t > 100 GeV, η < 2.5 containing one track with $r = p_t^h/E_t^{\text{jet}}$ > 0.8, ΔR(jet,track) < 0.1	$m_T(\tau \text{ jet}, E_t^{\text{miss}}) > 100 \text{ GeV}$	tt, Wtb, W+jet
2) E _t ^{miss} > 100 GeV	$m_A = 400 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 30$	68.5
3) W and top mass reconstruction from jets with E _t > 20 GeV minimizing $\chi = (m_{jj} - m_W)^2 + (m_{jjj} - m_{\text{top}})^2$	$m_A = 200 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 20$	41.1
	$m_A = 600 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 40$	33.5
4) W mass cut, m _{jj} - m _W < 15 GeV	$m_T(\tau \text{ jet}, E_t^{\text{miss}}) > 200 \text{ GeV}$	25.6
5) top mass cut, m _{jjj} - m _{top} < 20 GeV	$m_A = 400 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 30$	7.8
6) Tagging of the jet not assigned to W with E _t > 30 GeV, η < 2.5, efficiencies from TDR (2 tracks, p _t >1, GeV, σ ^{ip} >2): 50% for b-jets, 1.3 % for non-b-jets	$m_A = 200 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 20$	12.5
	$m_A = 600 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 40$	31.8
7) Central jet veto, E _t ^{jet} > 40 GeV	$m_T(\tau \text{ jet}, E_t^{\text{miss}}) > 100 \text{ GeV}, \text{ second top and jet veto}$	7.8
8) Second top veto, m _{τνj} - m _{top} > 130 GeV	$m_A = 400 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 30$	4.2
9) transverse mass reconstruction m _T (τ jet, E _t ^{miss})	$m_A = 200 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 20$	18.2
	$m_A = 600 \text{ GeV}, \tan\beta = 40$	17.9

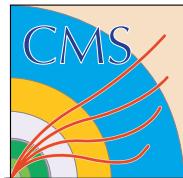
Assumed Trigger: 3 jets (Et>20GeV) plus tau-jet (Et>100GeV)



Offline MET Response

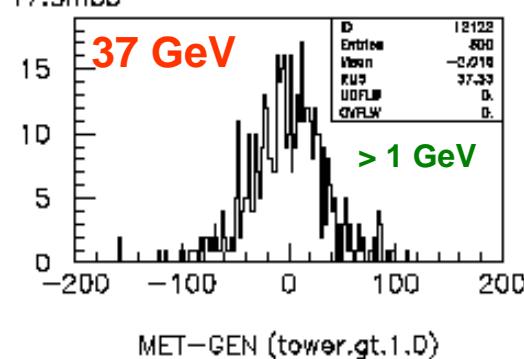
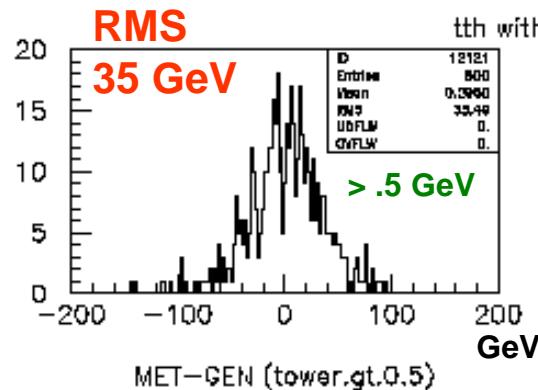
ttH(110) no min-bias overlap



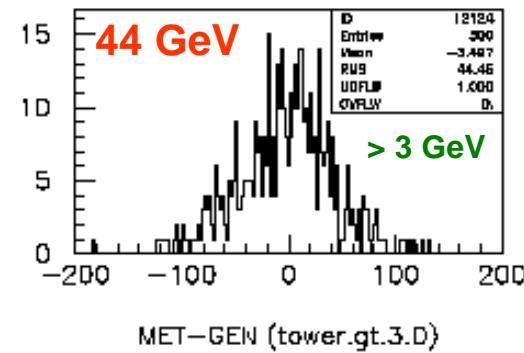
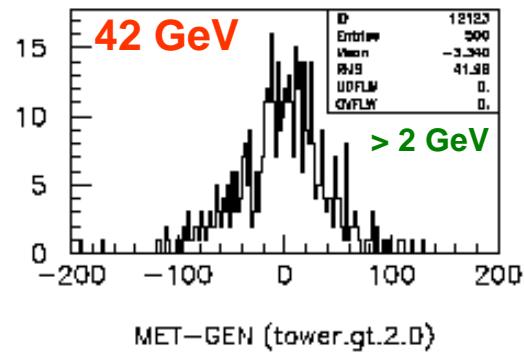
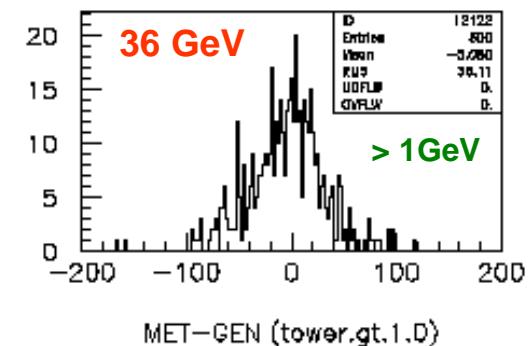


Pile-up and Tower Threshold

With 17.3 min-bias events



No min-bias



Tower = Ecal+Hcal

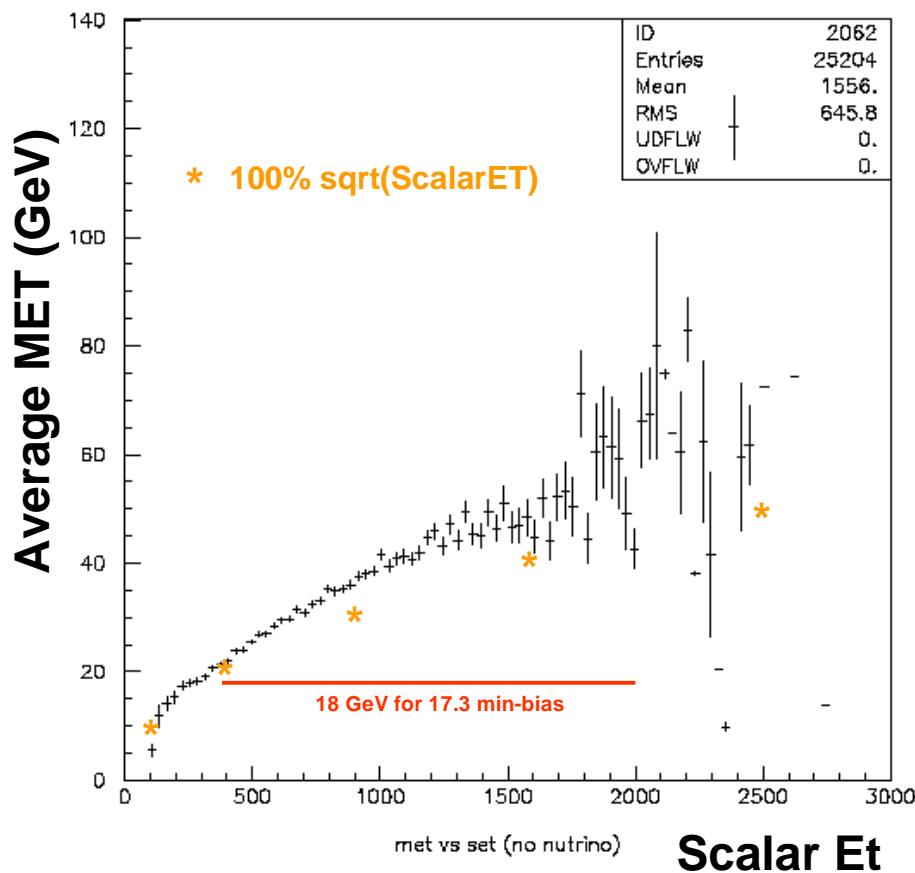
>> Not much pile-up effect with this resolution!
>> Resolution gets worse as threshold increase.



Offline MET Resolution

QCD Jets with no neutrino/muon

(no pile-up)



$$Ex = \sum (Ex\text{-tower})$$

$$Ey = \sum (Ey\text{-tower})$$

Any way to improve this?

e.g.

$$Ex' = Ex + \sum (\Delta(Ex\text{-jet}))$$

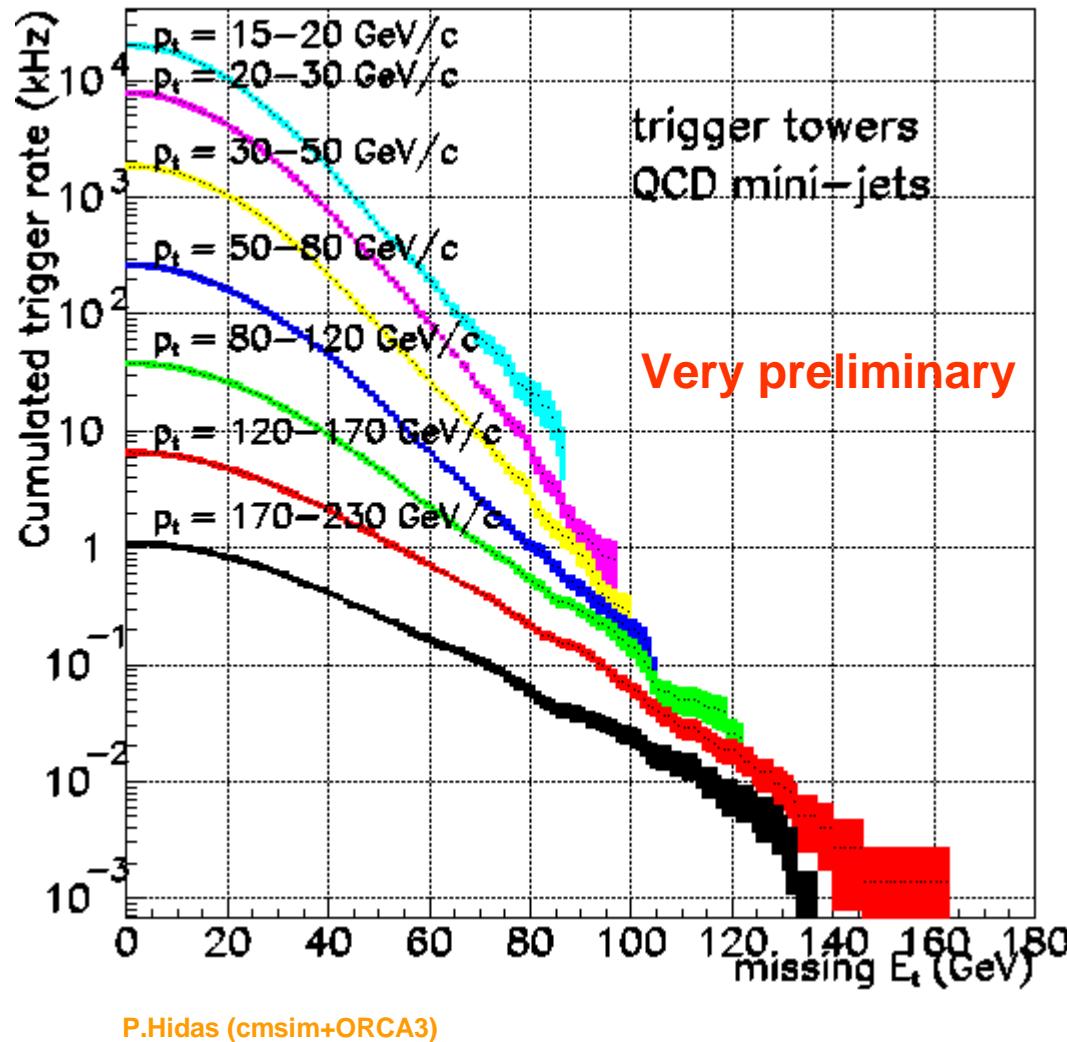
$$Ey' = Ey + \sum (\Delta(Ey\text{-jet}))$$

If this works in offline,
can we do this at L1?

(Need study for offline, first!)



Rates with Pile-up



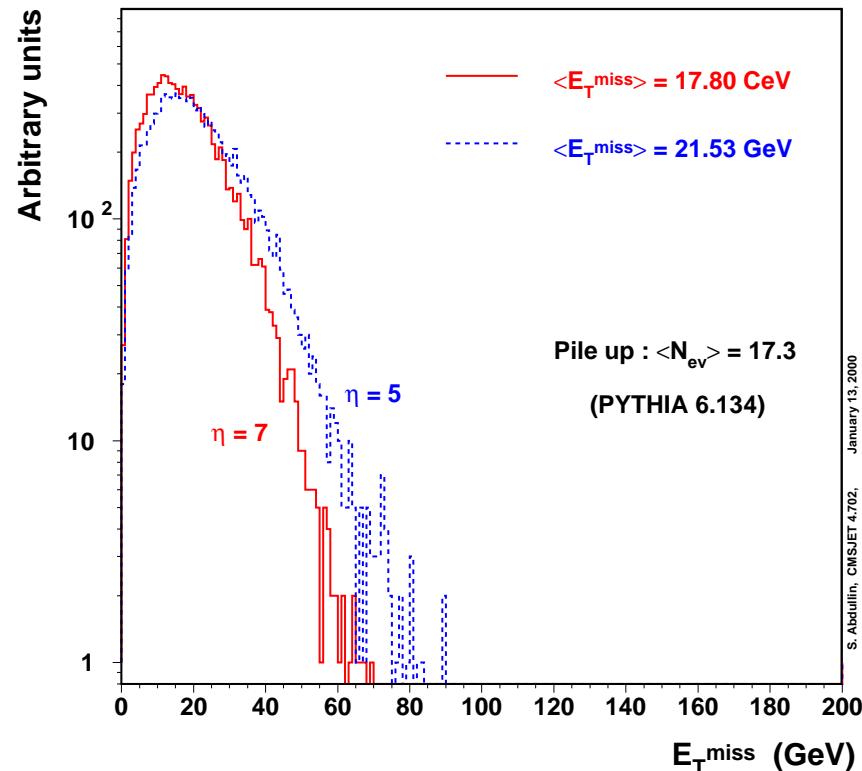
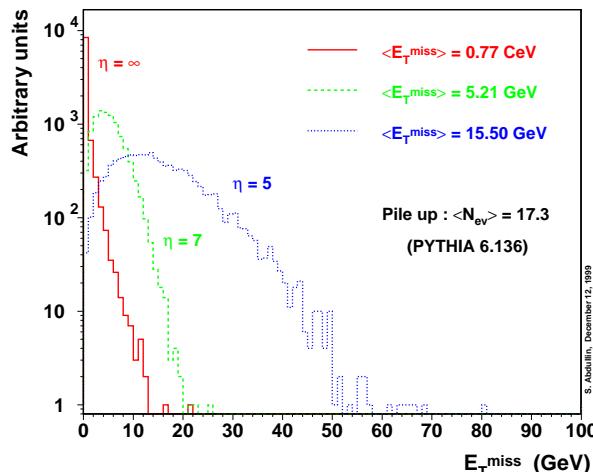
Huge rate below
MET < 100 GeV
due to min-bias
at 10E34.



CMSJET Simulation

(by S.Abdullin)

Particle level E_T^{miss} calculation for various η coverage



MET (GeV)			
	gen.	cmsjet	
eta		res.	all(*)
5	15.49	19.36	21.53
7	5.21	12.92	17.80
(all = res. & B-field & vtx smearing)			



~ Equal contribution from
eta 5-7, resolution and B-field
(15GeV) (12GeV) (9-12GeV)



Summary (MET)

Offline MET performance

- probably worse than $100\% \sqrt{\text{ScalarEt}}$
- need to look for improvement.
 - e.g. $\text{Ex}' = \text{Ex} + \sum (\Delta(\text{Ex-jet}))$, $\text{Ey}' = \text{Ey} + \sum (\Delta(\text{Ex-jet}))$

L1 MET Trigger

- Some questions!
 - If offline finds a way to improve the MET resolution, can L1 follow?
 - How low MET can go?
 - Rate will be sensitive to noise and pile-up. How to control it?
- Better to combine MET with other L1 objects for lower threshold with acceptable rates.